

Skills Worksheet

Chapter Review

USING KEY TERMS

1. Use each of the following terms in a separate sentence: *physical property*, *chemical property*, *physical change*, and *chemical change*.

For each pair of terms, explain how the meanings of the terms differ.

2. *mass* and *weight*

3. *inertia* and *mass*

4. *volume* and *density*

UNDERSTANDING KEY IDEAS

Multiple Choice

- _____ 5. Which of the following properties is NOT a chemical property?
a. reactivity with oxygen c. flammability
b. malleability d. reactivity with acid
- _____ 6. The volume of a liquid can be expressed in all of the following units EXCEPT
a. grams. c. milliliters.
b. liters. d. cubic centimeters.
- _____ 7. The SI unit for the mass of a substance is the
a. gram. c. milliliter.
b. liter. d. kilogram.

Chapter Review *continued*

- _____ 8. The best way to measure the volume of an irregularly shaped solid is to
- a. use a ruler to measure the length of each side of the object.
 - b. weigh the solid on a balance.
 - c. use the water displacement method.
 - d. use a spring scale.
- _____ 9. Which of the following statements about weight is true?
- a. Weight is a measure of the gravitational force on an object.
 - b. Weight varies depending on where the object is located in relation to the Earth.
 - c. Weight is measured by using a spring scale.
 - d. All of the above
- _____ 10. Which of the following statements does NOT describe a physical property of a piece of chalk?
- a. Chalk is a solid.
 - b. Chalk can be broken into pieces.
 - c. Chalk is white.
 - d. Chalk will bubble in vinegar.
- _____ 11. Which of the following statements about density is true?
- a. Density is measured in grams.
 - b. Density is mass per unit volume.
 - c. Density is measured in milliliters.
 - d. Density is a chemical property.

Short Answer

12. In one or two sentences, explain how the process of measuring the volume of a liquid differs from the process of measuring the volume of a solid.

13. What is the formula for calculating density?

14. List three characteristic properties of matter.

Chapter Review *continued*

15. Describe the difference between mass and weight.

Math Skills

16. What is the volume of a book that has a width of 10 cm, a length that is 2 times the width, and a height that is half the width? Remember to express your answer in cubic units. Show your work below.

17. A jar contains 30 mL of glycerin (whose mass is 37.8 g) and 60 mL of corn syrup (whose mass is 82.8 g). Calculate the density of each liquid. Which liquid is on top? Show your work, and explain your answer.

CRITICAL THINKING

18. **Concept Mapping** Use the following terms to create a concept map: *matter, mass, inertia, volume, milliliters, cubic centimeters, weight, and gravity.*

Chapter Review *continued*

19. **Applying Concepts** Develop a set of questions that would be useful when identifying an unknown substance. The substance may be a liquid, a gas, or a solid.

20. **Analyzing Processes** You made scrambled eggs for your friend Filbert. He asked, "Would you please poach these eggs instead?" What scientific reason would you give Filbert for not changing his eggs?

21. **Identifying Relationships** You look out your bedroom window and see your new neighbor moving in. Your neighbor bends over to pick up a small cardboard box, but he cannot lift it. What can you conclude about the item(s) in the box? Use the terms *mass* and *inertia* to explain how you came to your conclusion.

22. **Analyzing Ideas** You may sometimes hear on the radio or on TV that astronauts are weightless in space. Explain why this statement is not true.

Chapter Review *continued*

INTERPRETING GRAPHICS

Use the drawing of the crushed aluminum soft drink can below to answer the questions that follow.



23. List three physical properties of this aluminum can.

24. When this can was crushed, did it undergo a physical change or a chemical change?

25. How does the density of the metal in the crushed can compare with the density of the metal before the can was crushed?

26. What is a tool that could have been used to test the physical properties of strength, hardness, and flexibility in the aluminum can pictured above?
